CERTIFICATE

The Project title "Microcontroller Based Robotic Arm Control"

MOHAMMAD NAZMUL HOSSAIN ID No : EEE 02705316

ABU NASER MOHAMMAD ABDUL HYE ID No : EEE 02705322

MOHAMMAD MAHEDI HASAN NAYEEM ID No : EEE 02705341

MOHAMMAD EMRANUL HAQUE KHAN ID No : EEE 02705348

COUNTERSIGNED

Md. Atiqul Islam Lecturer, Department of EEE Stamford University Bangladesh -----

Prof. A. M. Rezaul Karim Talukder Professor and Chairman Department of EEE Stamford University Bangladesh First of all, we are grateful to the almighty Allah to allow us to complete this project successfully.

Our sincerest thanks will go to our project supervisor Md. Atiqul Islam for providing us with continuous support, guidance and valuable instructions all the time during our project work. We are also grateful to our honorable teacher Professor A. M. Rezaul Karim Talukder, head of the Department of Electrical & Electronic Engineering, Stamford University Bangladesh for his valuable advice & encouragement.

We would also like to thank all of our teachers at the department for their sincere guidance and teaching that lead us to this level.

Our heartiest thanks will also go to Professor Bashir Uddin, Dept. of EEE, Stamford University; Professor Abdur Rashid Sarker, Department of ME, BUET; Engg. Masudur Rahman, BUET; Md. Saiful Islam, Owner of United Electronics; Engg. Khairul Bashar, Director, Acute Electronics Club for their generous help and support in solving some problems.

Special thanks to our dear friends Ripon and Shimul for their continuous encouragement and valuable suggestions in many regards.

Finally, all credits are for our parents and our brothers and sisters for their moral support, inspirations and deep love towards us to complete this project.

In our contemporary world of science & technology, most of us are going for automation. Robotics covers a large area in the automated world and robotic arm has become popular in the world of robotics. Robotic arm can do such operations which are difficult & dangerous for human (e.g. removing mines, mining operations and so on). Even robotic arm is doing critical surgery of brain. In our project of robotic arm, our main intention was to control it by the microcontroller. By doing this we miniaturized the control section of the robotic arm. And it has to mention that we built our robotic arm by using the rejected and waste materials of our daily life which can pollute our environment. As a result, we reduced the production cost of the robotic arm and minimized the pollution of environment. Our robotic arm is three dimensional which can grab, carry and release small objects from one place to another. The essential part of the robotic arm is a programmable microcontroller which is capable of driving basically three stepper motors design to form an anthropomorphic structure. In the project we interfaced the robotic arm stepper motors with the programmed 8051-based microcontroller (AT89S52) which is used to control the robot operations. We have tested our robotic hand using both the C and assembly language program.

INDEX

CERTIFICATE	(i)
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	(ii)
ABSTRACT	(iii)

Chapter -1 Introduction

1.1	Background	1
1.2	Objective	1
	1.2.1 Recycling	1
1.3	Scope	1
1.4	Approach	2
1.5	Robotics	3

Chapter – 2 Construction of the Robotic Arm

2.1	Methodology	3
2.2	Block Diagram	3
2.3	Mechanical Structure of the Arm	4
2.4	Circuit Diagram	8
2.5	Power Supply	11
2.6	Motor Driving Circuit	11

Chapter – 3 Stepper Motor

3.1	Definition of Stepper Motor			13	
3.2	Working Principle of Stepper Motor			13	
	3.2.1	Full Stepping			14
	3.2.2	Half Stepping			15
3.3	Types	of Stepper Motor According To The Winding		16	
	3.3.1	Bipolar Stpper Motor			17
	3.3.2	Unipolar Stepper Motor			18
3.4	Resona	ince			19
3.5	Speed-	Torque Characteristic in Terms of Voltage and	Current		19

Chapter – 4	Microcontroller and Programming	
4.1	Micro-Controller	21
4.2	MCU AT89S52	23
	4.2.1 Description of AT89S52	23
4.3	Flow Chart	24
4.4	Source Code	25
	4.4.a Source Code in C Language	25
	4.4.b Source Code in Assembly Language	28
4.5	Control Circuit Operation	30
	Discussions and Conclusion	29
	Appendix A	33
	Appendix B	34
	Bibliography	35

List of Figures

Figure – 2.1	Block diagram of the project	4
Figure – 2.2	Circuit diagram of the Control Circuit	9
Figure – 2.3	Top view of the PCB layout	10
Figure – 2.4	Bottom View of the PCB layout	10
Figure – 2.5	When the control signal is high the supply current flows	
	through the darlington transistor via the motor coil	11
Figure – 2.6	When the control signal gets low the current stored in the motor coil flows through the free-wheeling diode	11
Figure – 2.7	Packaging system of UNL2003AN	12
Figure – 2.8	Pin connection of ULN2003AN	12
Figure – 3.1	Magnetic field created by energizing a coil winding	13
Figure – 3.2	"One phase on" stepping sequence for two phase motor	14
Figure – 3.3	"Two phase on" stepping sequence for two phase motor	15
Figure – 3.4	Half-stepping - 90° step angle is reduced to 45° with	
	half-stepping	16
Figure – 3.5	Wiring diagram and step sequence for bipolar motor	17
Figure – 3.6	Wiring diagram and step sequence for unipolar stepper	
	Motor	18
Figure – 3.7	Speed and Torque characteristic of stepper motor	19
Figure – 4.1	Block diagram of a Microcontroller	21
Figure – 4.2	Pin configuration of AT89S52	23